



**FIXED-TURNING®** pilots are centered with precision within the machining head of the machine owing to a hydraulic centering system and separate driving mechanism with flat at the tip of the pilot.

This distinctive NEWEN® feature is one of the precision characteristics of the centering of the NEWEN® machines, and this precision allows to work with minimum plays between guides and pilots.

**Note: only "C2" type solid carbide pilots may be used on a FIXED-TURNING® machine under penalty of permanently destroying the machining head.**

### *How to select a pilot for a given cylinder head type.*

#### *Metric size cylinder heads:*

In metric sizes, valve guides usually have round dimensions, for example 7, 8, 9, 10mm, but there also exist intermediate sizes such as 5.5mm, 6.5mm, etc...

In all cases, the "round" dimension is called the nominal size and is subject to an ISO system tolerance. The most common tolerance is H7, sometimes H6 (tighter) or H8 (broader).

For example (most common case), a 7mm valve guide with an H7 tolerance will measure 7.00mm + 0.018mm, hence from 7.00mm to 7.018mm (as an information, ISO tolerance tables are available on the Internet). In this specific case, one cannot use a 7.00mm pilot, for if the valve guide is at its minimum tolerance, hence 7.00mm, the pilot will not fit in. The pilot that will fit within all the valve guides shall measure 7.00mm minus 0.01mm, hence 6.99mm. A 7.00mm pilot will be perfect for engines that have already run.

We can therefore recommend two pilots per nominal size, and the minus 0.01mm dimension for new engines. For a 7.00mm nominal dimension, two pilots are recommended, a 7.00mm pilot and a 6.99mm pilot.

Nominal hole sizes (mm)				
over	3	6	10	18
inc.	6	10	18	30
micrometers ( $10^{-6}$ m)				
<b>H6</b>	+8 0	+9 0	+11 0	+13 0
<b>H7</b>	+12 0	+15 0	+18 0	+21 0
<b>H8</b>	+18 0	+22 0	+27 0	+33 0
<b>H9</b>	+30 0	+36 0	+43 0	+52 0

#### *Cylinder heads with Imperial dimensions (in inches):*

The principle is the same, one must take the smallest diameter defined by the tolerance as the nominal dimension, for example 3/8, hence .375" + or - .001". The smallest diameter shall be  $.375" - .001" = .374"$ . The pilot that will fit all the valve guides will measure .374" less .0004" =.3736".

For engines that have already run, a .374" pilot can be used for optimum precision.

In summary, one needs to determine the smallest diameter of the nominal dimension to subtract .01mm or .0004" for the smallest pilot and add the same value for an engine that has already run (second pilot). Then one can take stronger pilots in increments of .01mm or .0004", as long as the pilot fits within the valve guide without pressure.

*Never use pilots that jam within the valve guides, they must always fall under their own weight, otherwise the risk of seizing up shall be important, with all the consequences that we know.*

### *Minimum play between the valve guide and the pilot.*

If one can measure with precision the dimension of the valve guide, which is difficult without precision measuring equipment, indeed in addition to measuring the diameter in various parts of the bore in order to find out the smallest diameter, one must also check the shape of the axis of the valve guide, which often is "banana shaped" and will therefore result in a pilot being able to enter at either end without being able to go through the guide.

In this case, the dimension of the bore is not enough to determine a pilot dimension.

Only trial and error with different pilot diameters, will allow, little by little, to determine the pilot that is capable of going through the valve guide with a minimum play. The strongest pilot that is going through the guide without seizing up within it is the best possible pilot.

### ***Maximum play between the valve guide and the pilot.***

For one same cylinder head with identical size pilots between intake and exhaust, the smallest acceptable pilot does not have the same size for exhaust and intake.

#### ***Explanation:***

The machining spindle of the machine centers with more precision if the pilot has minimum play within the valve guide. The valve that will fit in that valve guide will have a stem diameter inferior to that of the pilot diameter. Indeed, the functional play of the valve is determined by the dilations and flexing of the valve while the engine is running. The play between the valve stem and the valve guide varies from .003mm (.0001") to nearly .10mm (.0039") depending upon the stem sizes and the nature of the valve (intake or exhaust).

With an equipment like a FIXED-TURNING® machine, that guarantees very precise centering with respect to the play between the valve guide and the pilot, the tilt of the spindle shall always be less than the tilt of the valve could have with a stem diameter inferior to one thousandths of an inch or more, in that case the valve shall yield a perfect seal with its seat.

*What needs to be noted, is that the valve stem diameters are not identical between intake valves and exhaust valves. Intake valve heat up less than exhaust valves and they require less functional play to work.*

As a result, it is necessary to select the pilot for one same cylinder head, in function to the intake valve which exhibits a stem approximately one thousand stronger than that of the exhaust valve stem.

The dimension of the smallest acceptable pilot for one same cylinder head shall be equivalent to the precise dimension of the intake valve stem + one hundredth of mm (.01mm) or four tenth of a thousand (.0004"). With this pilot, the centering will not be perfect but all the valves will be able to have an angle superior to that which will have been authorized to the Fixed-Turning machining spindle, and the four valves shall seat properly on their respective seats and shall yield a good seal to the cylinder.

#### ***Summary:***

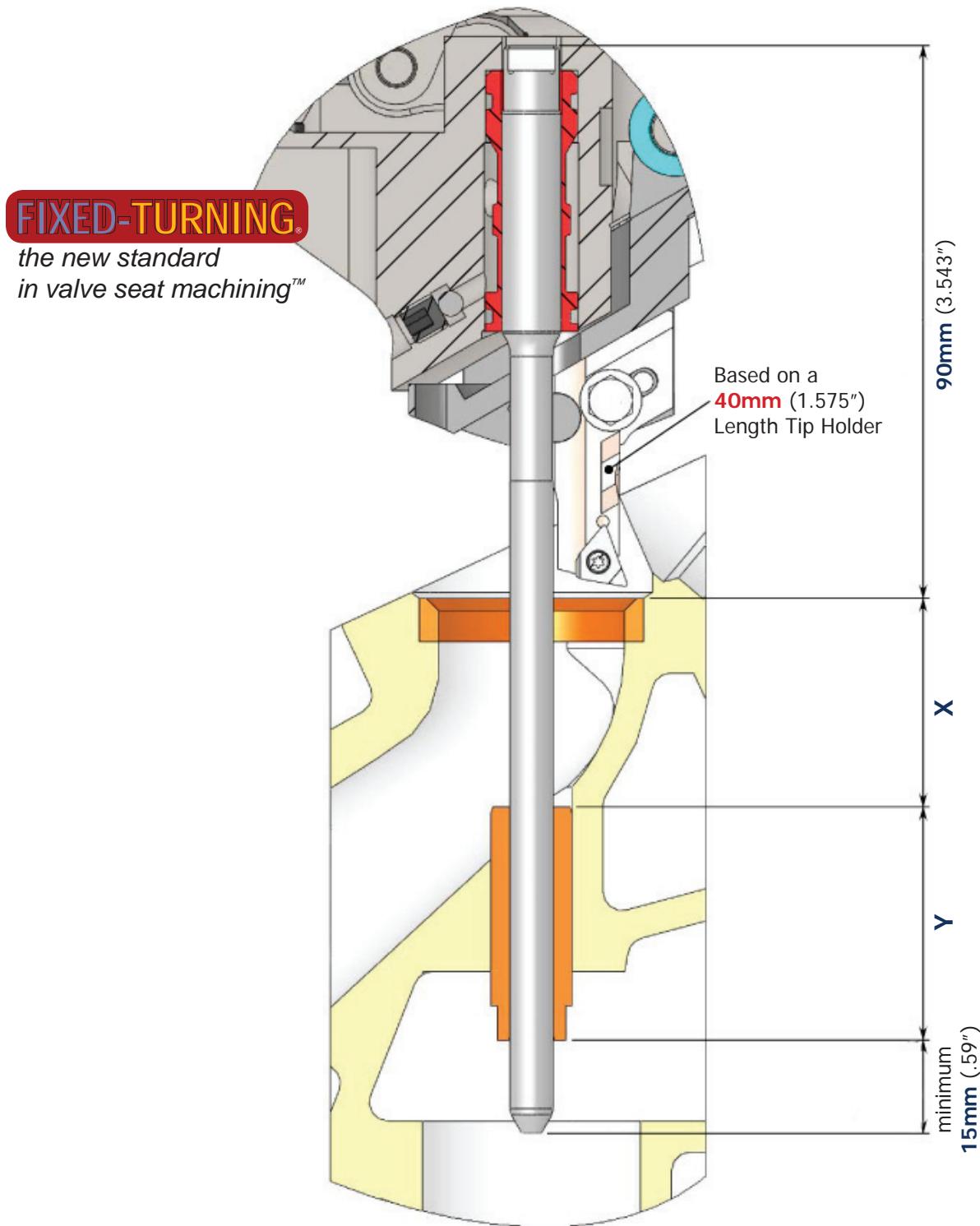
Optimum diameter of a pilot = diameter of the strongest pilot capable of going through the valve guide without getting stuck within the bore.

Minimum pilot diameter (maximum acceptable play) = diameter of the intake valve stem + .01mm or .0004"

In all cases, the length of the pilot must allow it to go through the guide during the auto-centering process, just like the valve goes completely through the valve guide while it is working and centers according to the entire length of the valve guide. If you are not sure on how to select the appropriate pilot length, please refer to chart on following page.

## HOW TO SELECT THE APPROPRIATE PILOT LENGTH

*90mm (3.54") + X + Y + 15mm (.59") = Correct Pilot Length*





mm	inch	mm	inch	mm	inch	mm	inch	mm	inch	mm	inch
3.96	0.1559	4.64	0.1827	5.32	0.2094	5.985	0.2356	6.67	0.2626	7.35	0.2894
3.97	0.1563	4.65	0.1831	5.33	0.2098	5.99	0.2358	6.68	0.2630	7.36	0.2898
3.98	0.1567	4.66	0.1835	5.34	0.2102	5.995	0.2360	6.69	0.2634	7.37	0.2902
3.99	0.1571	4.67	0.1839	5.35	0.2106	6.00	0.2362	6.70	0.2638	7.38	0.2906
4.00	0.1575	4.68	0.1843	5.36	0.2110	6.01	0.2366	6.71	0.2642	7.39	0.2909
4.01	0.1579	4.69	0.1846	5.37	0.2114	6.02	0.2370	6.72	0.2646	7.40	0.2913
4.02	0.1583	4.70	0.1850	5.38	0.2118	6.03	0.2374	6.73	0.2650	7.41	0.2917
4.03	0.1587	4.71	0.1854	5.39	0.2122	6.04	0.2378	6.74	0.2654	7.42	0.2921
4.04	0.1591	4.72	0.1858	5.40	0.2126	6.05	0.2382	6.75	0.2657	7.43	0.2925
4.05	0.1595	4.73	0.1862	5.41	0.2130	6.06	0.2386	6.76	0.2661	7.44	0.2929
4.06	0.1599	4.74	0.1866	5.42	0.2134	6.07	0.2390	6.77	0.2665	7.45	0.2933
4.07	0.1602	4.75	0.1870	5.43	0.2138	6.08	0.2394	6.78	0.2669	7.46	0.2937
4.08	0.1606	4.76	0.1874	5.44	0.2142	6.09	0.2398	6.79	0.2673	7.47	0.2941
4.09	0.1610	4.77	0.1878	5.45	0.2146	6.10	0.2402	6.80	0.2677	7.48	0.2945
4.10	0.1614	4.78	0.1882	5.46	0.2150	6.11	0.2406	6.81	0.2681	7.49	0.2949
4.11	0.1618	4.79	0.1886	5.47	0.2154	6.12	0.2409	6.82	0.2685	7.50	0.2953
4.12	0.1622	4.80	0.1890	5.48	0.2157	6.13	0.2413	6.83	0.2689	7.51	0.2957
4.13	0.1626	4.81	0.1894	5.49	0.2161	6.14	0.2417	6.84	0.2693	7.52	0.2961
4.14	0.1630	4.82	0.1898	5.50	0.2165	6.15	0.2421	6.85	0.2697	...	...
4.15	0.1634	4.83	0.1902	5.51	0.2169	6.16	0.2425	6.86	0.2701	7.56	0.2976
4.16	0.1638	4.84	0.1906	5.52	0.2173	6.17	0.2429	6.87	0.2705	7.57	0.2980
4.17	0.1642	4.85	0.1909	5.53	0.2177	6.18	0.2433	6.88	0.2709	7.58	0.2984
4.18	0.1646	4.86	0.1913	5.54	0.2181	6.19	0.2437	6.89	0.2713	7.59	0.2988
4.19	0.1650	4.87	0.1917	5.55	0.2185	6.20	0.2441	6.90	0.2717	7.60	0.2992
4.20	0.1654	4.88	0.1921	5.56	0.2189	...	...	6.91	0.2720	7.61	0.2996
4.21	0.1657	4.89	0.1925	5.57	0.2193	6.24	0.2457	6.92	0.2724	7.62	0.3000
4.22	0.1661	4.90	0.1929	5.58	0.2197	6.25	0.2461	6.93	0.2728	7.63	0.3004
4.23	0.1665	4.91	0.1933	5.59	0.2201	6.26	0.2465	6.94	0.2732	7.64	0.3008
4.24	0.1669	4.92	0.1937	5.60	0.2205	6.27	0.2469	6.95	0.2736	7.65	0.3012
4.25	0.1673	4.93	0.1941	5.61	0.2209	6.28	0.2472	6.96	0.2740	7.66	0.3016
4.26	0.1677	4.94	0.1945	5.62	0.2213	6.29	0.2476	6.97	0.2744	7.67	0.3020
4.27	0.1681	4.95	0.1949	5.63	0.2217	6.30	0.2480	6.98	0.2748	7.68	0.3024
4.28	0.1685	4.96	0.1953	5.64	0.2220	6.31	0.2484	6.99	0.2752	7.69	0.3028
4.29	0.1689	4.97	0.1957	5.65	0.2224	6.32	0.2488	7.00	0.2756	7.70	0.3031
4.30	0.1693	4.98	0.1961	5.66	0.2228	6.33	0.2492	7.005	0.2758	7.71	0.3035
4.31	0.1697	4.99	0.1965	5.67	0.2232	6.34	0.2496	7.01	0.2760	7.72	0.3039
4.32	0.1701	5.00	0.1969	5.68	0.2236	6.35	0.2500	7.02	0.2764	7.73	0.3043
4.33	0.1705	5.01	0.1972	5.69	0.2240	6.36	0.2504	7.03	0.2768	7.74	0.3047
4.34	0.1709	5.02	0.1976	5.70	0.2244	6.37	0.2508	7.04	0.2772	7.75	0.3051
4.35	0.1713	5.03	0.1980	5.70	0.2244	6.38	0.2512	7.05	0.2776	7.76	0.3055
4.36	0.1717	5.04	0.1984	5.71	0.2248	6.39	0.2516	7.06	0.2780	7.77	0.3059
4.37	0.1720	5.05	0.1988	5.72	0.2252	6.40	0.2520	7.07	0.2783	7.78	0.3063
4.38	0.1724	5.06	0.1992	5.73	0.2256	6.41	0.2524	7.08	0.2787	7.79	0.3067
4.39	0.1728	5.07	0.1996	5.74	0.2260	6.42	0.2528	7.09	0.2791	7.80	0.3071
4.40	0.1732	5.08	0.2000	5.75	0.2264	6.43	0.2531	7.10	0.2795	7.81	0.3075
4.41	0.1736	5.09	0.2004	5.76	0.2268	6.44	0.2535	...	...	7.82	0.3079
4.42	0.1740	5.10	0.2008	5.77	0.2272	6.45	0.2539	7.13	0.2807	7.83	0.3083
4.43	0.1744	5.11	0.2012	5.78	0.2276	6.46	0.2543	7.14	0.2811	7.84	0.3087
4.44	0.1748	5.12	0.2016	5.79	0.2280	6.47	0.2547	7.15	0.2815	7.85	0.3091
4.45	0.1752	5.13	0.2020	5.80	0.2283	6.48	0.2551	7.16	0.2819	7.86	0.3094
4.46	0.1756	5.14	0.2024	5.81	0.2287	6.49	0.2555	7.17	0.2823	7.87	0.3098
4.47	0.1760	5.15	0.2028	5.82	0.2291	6.50	0.2559	7.18	0.2827	7.88	0.3102
4.48	0.1764	5.16	0.2031	5.83	0.2295	6.51	0.2563	7.19	0.2831	7.885	0.3104
4.49	0.1768	5.17	0.2035	5.84	0.2299	6.52	0.2567	7.20	0.2835	7.89	0.3106
4.50	0.1772	5.18	0.2039	5.85	0.2303	6.53	0.2571	7.21	0.2839	7.895	0.3108
4.51	0.1776	5.19	0.2043	5.86	0.2307	6.54	0.2575	7.22	0.2843	7.90	0.3110
4.52	0.1780	5.20	0.2047	5.87	0.2311	6.55	0.2579	7.23	0.2846	7.91	0.3114
4.53	0.1783	5.21	0.2051	5.88	0.2315	6.56	0.2583	7.24	0.2850	7.92	0.3118
4.54	0.1787	5.22	0.2055	5.89	0.2319	6.57	0.2587	7.25	0.2854	7.93	0.3122
4.55	0.1791	5.23	0.2059	5.90	0.2323	6.58	0.2591	7.26	0.2858	7.94	0.3126
4.56	0.1795	5.24	0.2063	5.91	0.2327	6.59	0.2594	7.27	0.2862	7.95	0.3130
4.57	0.1799	5.25	0.2067	5.92	0.2331	6.60	0.2598	7.27	0.2866	7.96	0.3134
4.58	0.1803	5.26	0.2071	5.93	0.2335	6.61	0.2602	7.29	0.2870	7.97	0.3138
4.59	0.1807	5.27	0.2075	5.94	0.2339	6.62	0.2606	7.30	0.2874	7.98	0.3142
4.60	0.1811	5.28	0.2079	5.95	0.2343	6.63	0.2610	7.31	0.2878	7.99	0.3146
4.61	0.1815	5.29	0.2083	5.96	0.2346	6.64	0.2614	7.32	0.2882	8.00	0.3150
4.62	0.1819	5.30	0.2087	5.97	0.2350	6.65	0.2318	7.33	0.2886	8.01	0.3154
4.63	0.1823	5.31	0.2091	5.98	0.2354	6.66	0.2622	7.34	0.2890	8.02	0.3157



mm	inch									
8.03	0.3161	8.71	0.3429	9.39	0.3697	10.07	0.3965	12.59	0.4957	
8.04	0.3165	8.715	0.3431	9.40	0.3701	10.25	0.4035	12.60	0.4961	
8.05	0.3169	8.72	0.3433	9.41	0.3705	10.26	0.4039	12.61	0.4965	
8.06	0.3173	8.73	0.3437	9.42	0.3709	10.27	0.4043	12.62	0.4969	
8.07	0.3177	8.74	0.3441	9.43	0.3713	10.28	0.4047	12.63	0.4972	
8.08	0.3181	8.75	0.3445	9.44	0.3717	10.34	0.4071	12.64	0.4976	
8.09	0.3185	8.76	0.3449	9.45	0.3720	10.29	0.4051	12.65	0.4980	
8.10	0.3189	8.77	0.3453	9.46	0.3724	10.30	0.4055	12.66	0.4984	
8.11	0.3193	8.78	0.3457	9.47	0.3728	10.31	0.4059	12.67	0.4988	
8.12	0.3197	8.79	0.3461	9.48	0.3732	10.32	0.4063	12.68	0.4992	
8.13	0.3201	8.80	0.3465	9.49	0.3736	10.33	0.4067	12.69	0.4996	
...	...	...	...	9.50	0.3740	10.35	0.4075	12.70	0.5000	How to order a FIXED-TURNING®
8.17	0.3217	8.83	0.3476	9.51	0.3744	10.36	0.4079	12.71	0.5004	Pilot depending on its Overall Length (OAL):
8.18	0.3220	8.84	0.3480	9.52	0.3748	10.37	0.4083	12.72	0.5008	OAL = 210mm (8.27") <b>STANDARD LENGTH</b>
8.19	0.3224	8.85	0.3484	9.53	0.3752	10.38	0.4087	12.73	0.5012	<b>NWN-C2-pilot Ø-1</b>
8.20	0.3228	8.86	0.3488	9.54	0.3756	10.39	0.4091	12.74	0.5016	OAL = 236mm (9.29")
8.21	0.3232	8.87	0.3492	9.55	0.3760	10.40	0.4094	12.75	0.5020	<b>NWN-C2-Pilot Ø</b>
8.22	0.3236	8.88	0.3496	9.56	0.3764	10.41	0.4098	12.76	0.5024	
8.23	0.3240	8.89	0.3500	9.57	0.3768	10.42	0.4102	12.77	0.5028	
8.24	0.3244	8.90	0.3504	9.58	0.3772	10.43	0.4106	12.78	0.5031	
8.25	0.3248	8.91	0.3508	9.59	0.3776	10.44	0.4110	12.79	0.5035	
8.26	0.3252	8.92	0.3512	9.60	0.3780	10.45	0.4114	12.80	0.5039	
8.27	0.3256	8.93	0.3516	9.61	0.3783	10.46	0.4118	14.20	0.5591	
8.28	0.3260	8.94	0.3520	9.62	0.3787	10.47	0.4122	14.21	0.5594	
8.29	0.3264	8.95	0.3524	9.63	0.3791	10.48	0.4126	14.22	0.5598	
8.30	0.3268	8.96	0.3528	9.64	0.3795	10.49	0.4130	14.23	0.5602	
8.31	0.3272	8.97	0.3531	9.65	0.3799	10.50	0.4134	14.24	0.5606	
8.32	0.3276	8.98	0.3535	9.66	0.3803	10.51	0.4138	14.25	0.5610	
8.33	0.3280	8.99	0.3539	9.67	0.3807	10.52	0.4142	14.26	0.5614	
8.34	0.3283	9.00	0.3543	9.68	0.3811	10.53	0.4146	14.27	0.5618	
8.35	0.3287	9.01	0.3547	9.69	0.3815	10.54	0.4150	14.28	0.5622	
8.36	0.3291	9.02	0.3551	9.70	0.3819	10.55	0.4154	14.29	0.5626	
8.37	0.3295	9.03	0.3555	9.71	0.3823	10.56	0.4158	14.30	0.5630	
8.38	0.3299	9.04	0.3559	9.72	0.3827	10.57	0.4162	14.31	0.5634	
8.39	0.3303	9.05	0.3563	9.73	0.3831	10.58	0.4166	14.32	0.5638	
8.40	0.3307	9.06	0.3567	9.74	0.3835	10.59	0.4170	14.33	0.5642	
8.41	0.3311	9.07	0.3571	9.75	0.3839	10.60	0.4174	14.34	0.5646	
8.42	0.3315	9.08	0.3575	9.76	0.3843	10.61	0.4178	14.35	0.5650	
8.43	0.3319	9.09	0.3579	9.77	0.3846	10.62	0.4182	14.36	0.5654	
8.44	0.3323	9.10	0.3583	9.78	0.3850	10.63	0.4186	14.37	0.5657	
8.45	0.3327	9.11	0.3587	9.79	0.3854	10.64	0.4190	14.38	0.5661	
8.46	0.3331	9.12	0.3591	9.80	0.3858	10.65	0.4194	14.39	0.5665	
8.47	0.3335	9.13	0.3594	9.81	0.3862	10.66	0.4208	14.40	0.5669	
8.48	0.3339	9.14	0.3598	9.82	0.3866	10.67	0.4212	14.41	0.5673	
8.49	0.3343	9.15	0.3602	9.83	0.3870	10.68	0.4216	14.42	0.5677	
8.50	0.3346	9.16	0.3606	9.84	0.3874	10.69	0.4220	15.75	0.6201	
8.51	0.3350	9.17	0.3610	9.85	0.3878	10.70	0.4224	15.76	0.6205	
8.52	0.3354	9.18	0.3614	9.86	0.3882	10.71	0.4228	15.77	0.6209	
8.53	0.3358	9.19	0.3618	9.87	0.3886	10.72	0.4231	15.78	0.6213	
8.54	0.3362	9.20	0.3622	9.88	0.3890	10.73	0.4235	15.79	0.6217	
8.55	0.3366	9.21	0.3626	9.89	0.3894	10.74	0.4238	15.80	0.6220	
8.56	0.3370	9.22	0.3630	9.90	0.3898	10.75	0.4242	15.81	0.6224	
8.57	0.3374	9.23	0.3634	9.91	0.3902	10.76	0.4246	15.82	0.6228	
8.58	0.3378	9.24	0.3638	9.92	0.3906	10.77	0.4250			
8.59	0.3382	9.25	0.3642	9.93	0.3909	10.78	0.4254			
8.60	0.3386	9.26	0.3646	9.94	0.3913	10.79	0.4258			
8.61	0.3390	9.27	0.3650	9.95	0.3917	10.80	0.4262			
8.62	0.3394	9.28	0.3654	9.96	0.3921	10.81	0.4266			
8.63	0.3398	9.29	0.3657	9.97	0.3925	10.82	0.4270			
8.64	0.3402	9.30	0.3661	9.98	0.3929	10.83	0.4274			
8.65	0.3406	9.31	0.3665	9.99	0.3933	10.84	0.4278			
8.66	0.3409	9.32	0.3669	10.00	0.3937	10.85	0.4282			
8.67	0.3413	9.33	0.3673	10.01	0.3941	10.86	0.4286			
8.68	0.3417	9.34	0.3677	10.02	0.3945	10.87	0.4290			
8.685	0.3419	9.35	0.3681	10.03	0.3949	10.88	0.4294			
8.69	0.3421	9.36	0.3685	10.04	0.3953	10.89	0.4298			
8.695	0.3423	9.37	0.3689	10.05	0.3957	10.90	0.4302			
8.70	0.3425	9.38	0.3693	10.06	0.3961	10.91	0.4306			

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